

Mathematics**Year 5 Key Objectives**

1	Interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero
2	Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals
3	Recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared (2) and cubed (3)
4	Use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy
5	Identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two numbers
6	Know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers
7	Establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19
8	Multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000
9	Multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two-digit number using a formal written method, including long multiplication for two-digit numbers
10	Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context
11	Recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other and write mathematical statements > 1 as a mixed number
12	Compare and order fractions whose denominators are all multiples of the same number
13	Identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given fraction, represented visually, including tenths and hundredths
14	Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and denominators that are multiples of the same number
15	Multiply proper fractions and mixed numbers by whole numbers, supported by materials and diagrams
16	Read and write decimal numbers as fractions
17	Round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place
18	Read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places
19	Recognise the per cent symbol (%) and understand that per cent relates to 'number of parts per hundred', and write percentages as a fraction with denominator 100, and as a decimal
20	Understand and use approximate equivalences between metric units and common imperial units such as inches, pounds and pints
21	Measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes in centimetres and metres

22	Calculate and compare the area of rectangles (including squares), and including using standard units, square centimetres (cm^2) and square metres (m^2) and estimate the area of irregular shapes
23	Use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles
24	Distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles.
25	Identify 3-D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2-D representations
26	Know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles
27	Draw given angles, and measure them in degrees ($^\circ$)
28	Identify angles at a point and one whole turn (total 360°); at a point on a straight line and $\frac{1}{2}$ a turn (total 180°)
29	Identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection or translation, using the appropriate language, and know that the shape has not changed
30	Complete, read and interpret information in tables, including timetables